**세계의 도시 계획 (planning world cities)**

**과목 : 도시행정론**

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There is a need for the type of problem one of five major cities: the ability of government quality new economic infrastructure, urban infrastructure, of life, and social integration.
However, by making the capacity of response to these issues, on the one hand, other they can maintain a competitive edge, and necessary to enable the integration of coexistence peaceful population thereof, democratic I guarantee a minimum level of wellness such (wellbeing).

We set to see if you can be used to identify a trend that is common is that we can in the past 20 years, the strategic planning of major cities in the world.
We speculate that there is a possibility that lead to the type of project that the city of priority planning process of inter-city competition and globalization of the economy has been discovered.
I wonder if there was a city of the world ambitious of all to build a mini-Manhattan?
We also, history and culture of the other, knew that there is a possibility of catching the vision and urban strategy.
The politics of the city, the impact of globalization is one in which to produce in other interpretations of vision of other tactics, and strategy.

1. Globalization of the economy in the global area three, structural adjustment of the country, urban governance

① North America

Michael argues that in Los Angeles, and to provide a style of proto type of urban development. A unique feature of the city, has been described due to the political policy of the new city, as two polarization related to internationalization and structural adjustment of the "post-modern" economic city. However, Hesokuga other raises an objection to claim of modern Los Angeles of the new "school". Factors that may be able to understand the adjustment of economic structure in Los Angeles, globalization and look at important, Michael provides a tendency to consider the North American cities to us.

In North America, the changes in the city due to globalization, in North America, immigration of people, globalization and structural adjustment economy, the city, the growth of many cities is carried out for a new urban policy, it has changed. Also, in North America, to develop Mexico as a major city of the country's economy, in the case of Los Angeles, there is no central suburb, has been developed as a city that has been widely integrated than recent city. Thus, many cities are changing, but had not changed, it is New York for financial services. This New York which serves to form the core of the urban economy in the world.

② Europe

European Union (EU) shows the huge scale of the world . The European single market , there was a serious agreement on European cities since the mid- 1980s .
City of the boundary of the city that is in the link of a new traffic European Union (EU), the union is taking a new role .
Brussels has been integrated function of " capital " , to strengthen the economic advantage of the city mainly in Europe , prospects for the European space development (ESDP), the influence of the single market is important to the world of the city I have defined them in such " pentagon " .
There is a tendency that is changing borders of Central Europe . The European Union (EU), the registration of new attention 10 , gateway is biased further east at the beginning of the market of many cities in post-socialist era Berlin , Vienna , and Helsinki . City and country , trying to converge to the standard Western Europe , I have taken the form of "inverted" in the globalization of Central and Eastern Europe .

③ Asia and Pacific Ocean

The globalization of the economy, and have a significant impact on Asia-Pacific Ocean region, and cheap labor costs, decentralization of industrial activities in the country had a major impact on the economic structure of the city of District developed countries. In the case of Singapore, in order to emerge from the colonial state, and enter the era of globalization, promote industrialization by using foreign capital, in other countries, with production activities, Japanese companies, in the area within are developing.

Hong Kong is the center of transportation to the international connection in particular, I have played the role of the gateway of China. Many foreign companies have gathered here, commercial land and trade center has been focused. Strengthen the economic connect communities, industrial activity in the region, is connected to a network area of the rest of the developed world as a result.

As well as the degree of economic binding, enhanced the characteristics of the major cities and real estate investment more global, the city "command" in recent years is the ripple effect of the economic crisis of 1997 is "control", a feature of the world economy was to be a strategy to lead.
As a result, Tokyo is located in the city of the world, including the head office of the bank or multinational company best.

However, in Tokyo, management of the world's leading such, was run by a company established in places in many parts of the world. Thus, on the basis of urban planning in the Asia Pacific Ocean region, nobody cities worldwide, they did not suspect the role of Tokyo. However, it is possible to see the unstable due to high level of competition in the region.

2. Regional differences or global mandatory?

Now, we investigated the trends in each of the three regions to solve the problem of comparing cross-regional. Wonder if the same pattern throughout the region and suggests a global trend to some extent? characteristics of the key areas how much in there?
fusing the major cities in the region of some three is the economic viability.
role of important financial London, New York, Tokyo, to separate them.

But, also, as the media and Cultural Center role of finance to grow strong, other cities have an economic function.
It dominated the agenda of the city, the tension between the priorities and other economic concerns and economic trends, and features a city.

Pressure of global mandatory single or evidence? I said that we, the city represents the global influence of the dominant "neo-liberal" ideology where that economic outcomes are exposed social problems. Economy is certainly important, but we suggest that you come out the other way, but rather, it is necessary to investigate the role of the institutional context that is very different from us.

Impact on the development of planning economic liberalism, and urban development and social welfare is a relatively important. Regional dominant culture of government is important, but it is very complex. As seen before, we can also track the path of another from other cities in accordance with the conditions of a particular region.

For example, the European tradition of "social welfare", is associated with liberal economic thought behind the development of London. Developed countries, appears in different forms and through the cities of Asia. On the other hand, North America, in Canada, even if you are under the pressure of the policy of the central and local governments to offer a variety of traditions, Canada has a tradition of strong social programs.

3. Diversity and fusion: planning of cities around the world during the past 20 years?



We huge theoretical world cities and globalization, have found that it is not possible in the cities we have studied, will be described the other experience. We have to add an analysis of the city government and country. Management plan is very important. The one that not only the global force is formed by them, we have found that it has a style planning specific to the given city.

In our study, to confirm the multidimensional approach of our factors that cause the similarities and differences. Then, influenced by economic conditions in the combined part of the subject matter for the strategic planning of case studies, planning is functioning clearly. We as a fuse, it is not surprising for the impact on the planning approach of conclusion.

The city governance and political ideology, the same thing, make a range of different types. It is possible in various forms such as this to detect a variety of enhancement.

4. Planning and creative in a complex world



Approach of urban planning not only greatly changed in this way, we must refer to the concern with international competitiveness. I wonder how can urban planning like this will develop in the future? Was denied the importance of the globalization of the economy, but to the point, I can not be involved in more complex course is displayed. For example, in the world economy, contains an important part of the activities, such as the national coordination of the Diaspora and the spatial arrangement of the European Union (EU) of these. This can be facilitated important line of development capital and labor. For example, flow Korean Development Fund in Los Angeles, Hong Kong, Taiwan, or China, the world economy is not in the increasingly important business of the whole problem and other cities.

In Singapore in New York, high quality of the city came to the agenda of urban planning in the world most. It is also possible to not only better physical environment, means a cultural life interesting increasingly diverse. It is still important even in an environment of more sophisticated network society. Focus quality of urban places special importance in the management of the strategic planning space and may be an important potential role.

In Paris, at the forefront of emphasis restaurants, and cultural activities, and building an attractive environment, the quality of life of the city at all times. Game of sand chair, umbrella, of children, mayor of the city, gave a modification of the wharf along the Seine on the beach temporarily in 2002.

In order to improve the comfortability of the Paris region, this project is the most dramatic element in a collaborative approach in the market. You have a tendency in the direction leading to interest along the Hudson River in New York, the cultural environment and opportunities good South Bank in London. This way, there is a problem innovative unexpected occurs, but to bring the issue of the aging of the population in some cities.

Globalization is made up of several courses in various fields. Currently, culture industry, has received a lot of interest in cities around the world. In addition, cultural activities, and is even more important for the economic vitality of the city some. To promote dynamic environment, it is possible that if necessary, focusing the masses, leading to by city policy intervention. The importance of the recognition of the cultural industry is one that affects the planning effort to address activities.