European rival world cities : Paris, Berlin, Frankfurt and Barcelona

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LECOMTE with a range of economic indicators in Europe and world-scale economic vitality of London and Paris , says the equivalent . However LECOMTE in Europe and the rest of the city are significant differences between the cities . We can be compared to London and other European cities, world cities can I talk to ? Paris is a city of the world and we have a clear rival ambitions of the strategic plan to look for the meaning of this chapter .
Cities in Europe, the more complex elements of world history. Europe since the 18th century London and Paris heading the list . Other historic cities such as Vienna and Berlin in the 19th century and the world in the early 20th century gave way to the challenge . Then in London, Paris, 20th century empire flowed the importance of the role of the major challenges in the world and went to Moscow . However, since the late 1980s a world leading city of Moscow is dropped from the list . To reset the unification of Germany in Berlin as the capital city in the world can be a country that was expected .
Berlin is one of the factors inhibiting the development of the functional role of the city spread out over half a century because of the position of the national urban system . German city of Frankfurt, the financial system and the role of the city's leading position for European banks in London because of the competition between the European financial capital had a discussion . Therefore, we can also confirm the claim of Frankfurt . Paris, Berlin and Frankfurt is Europe's major financial and cultural and historical role in the past 20 years is much to write about their aspirations were . But perhaps the most developed in Europe during this period will be the city of Barcelona . Barcelona has built an international reputation and commitment to learn from the success of other cities in Europe and Latin America , swept . Barcelona is an international interest in the discussion of the results in the European cities of the world . The selection of the major cities in Europe , but not simple.

Paris: small fourth
The 20th century, the city of Berlin and Paris, the world's approval. The role of the imperial Berlin industrial and cultural center of losing its leading position . But Paris is now close to the top of the world hierarchy is maintained. However, debate on the London , New York, Tokyo and Paris and the Paris ranks as the world's urban petit quatriém debate about whether or not to be displayed .
Paris, France dominates the city 's hierarchy . It is now 43 percent higher than the national average to 20% of the population in the country is the largest metropolitan area in France and the same causal GDP 1 . Until very recently dominated by the country's government has been recognized as a problem . Metropolitan areas around policy development across the region between the French sought to balance . At the same time, however, a substantial public investment in research and development, transport infrastructure and the cultural capital of the country to maintain control of attractions in the Paris region was created and maintained .
For the analysis of some of the city in any other city of Paris planned to distinguish the role of the nation . All cities and large de-France region has produced a series of plans . However, the construction of the city dates back to the 1960s and a new city plan is laid out , despite containment strategy . Plans at the regional scale imbalance between the eastern and western suburbs and working successfully overcome . To encourage a more balanced pattern of development , and the pain in the east and north of the talsaneop to encourage new development in spite of various attempts Haute -de- Seine significant commercial development in a relatively wealthy suburb cluster . In general, the Paris region severely affected by the downturn in the 1990s, the national economy and , from the late 1990s to bring the unemployment rate did not increase employment .

Change the style of the city of Paris planned
Chirac 's election in 1977 the city of Paris in market housing styles to reduce the density of the majority of existing buildings ICES introduced a new area . It is significant throughout the northern and eastern group embarked on urban renewal and affordable housing for low-wage immigrants accepted by the people in the north east of the city was at times controversial . Planned redevelopment of the existing building area of ​​all occupants of the illegal occupation ended by the redevelopment . More abundant in the cultural sector to impose order and form a city . In addition, to encourage private investors to venture into new areas were . Approach will have an impact on the housing market, with the expectation that it is to support commercial development . However, the north-eastern Paris society organizations in the process of urban planning competition authorities of a comprehensive approach to counter the APU started.

Paris in 1992 and 2008, was bidding for the Olympic Games . Paris Rive Gauche is an Olympic city was likely . More attention recently in the northern suburb of Saint-Denis is located in the north of the city duplicate focuses on . However, a bid for the 2012 Summer Olympics in time, the development of Saint-Denis was not the site is no longer available . Chirac market when a decision is yet another attempt on his failed bid to take decisions , but the market for a new one to admit that . Paris in May 2003 joined the Olympics in 2012 . City 's new stadium in Saint-Denis , including sports venues that are appropriate . The railroad land in the Olympic Village site was discovered in the north of the city . Redevelopment of the Olympic site back into the fabric of the city and the possibilities offered . The construction of the Olympic Village for the market 's future prospects to provide social housing , and seemed to be the most important part of the bid .

Resuscitation suburbs
The city of Paris itself and the neighboring suburbs of the city to establish a connection between a better plan (PLU) sees the opportunity . Some of the poorest parts of the city , especially in the north and east can be found at its edges . National and European cities participating in the scales of urban policy . 2000-06 period, the policy contract for the countries and cities in the north of the city close to the gateway of the city's most vulnerable population and aims to increase . National urban policy in the area of ​​the suburban housing and residential aware of the concentration of social problems , unemployment, and other cities in France to solve the problems of the country specified in the target funds . European URBAN involved in the planning .
When a number of the city's new socialist government plans to open up new possibilities for the wider context of reform , but we need to see this initiative . The largest urban area and communal policy is changing. To create a more effective planning unit in the form of cooperation with a number when there are experiments in the Paris region . For example, in the northern suburb of Saint-Denis reagent constant succession of several de-industrialization and social exclusion have tried to solve the problem . Saint Ouen, Saint-Denis and Aubervilliers community during a series of research and planning has affected many .

Berlin: World City to bring back
It is the largest city of Berlin , Germany . Godson of the land around Brandenburg into a big lie outside of the building area that has a population of about 6,000,000 . However, in the late 20th century and its separation from behind for most of the central city two cities. Earlier, the German capital, Berlin was a city of the empire . Back to Berlin to join the ranks of world cities whether the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1989, discussed later . Although the city is reunited Germany in the role of two important regained attention , but the city center can rap world scale reconstruction of the city aspirations for the future structure of the controversy and debate that led to the emergence of a new urban plan of the city . Rebuilding the financial crisis facing the city government is the turn of the century, only to be expensive . Germany and Central Europe , or the world 's best cities for a more modest competition? The second issue is the relationship between the city and suburbs , and these concerns surrounding the city of Berlin and Brandenburg in a number of local government between the Government of the land between the two learn how to manage . Urban planning and the scale of the problem is demonstrated , and the difficulty of this scale to compete with its competitors weakens the ability of Berlin .

Reconstruction of the city center
Compared to other European cities, Berlin, German Federal Republic 's economy was affected by the epidemic cycle recession , as well as the deeper structural problem , and companies that rely on Western grants was restructure and inefficient East German conglomerate almost collapsed.
Through 1989 , depending on the city needed to rebuild the economy . Significant opportunity to expand the service sector in the city center that was available in major European cities will be the city center , this area is needed redesign . The initial focus on three kinds of plans : a new large-scale commercial development at Potsdamer Platz and Alexanderplatz , the historic core of strengthening the capital of the East German government to accept some of the costs proved . During the Cold War, West Berlin , but much cheaper than the subsidy paid . At all stages of rebuilding the capital being debated . Memorial Square is the former capital of the historic role of the different times and, in opposition to the stimulus of public buildings to be reused . Congress of Berlin and the re- centralization of government in the development of the West German government in the capital , this low-key style has been interpreted as a direct challenge . Cultural buildings and hotels and other tourism facilities of reconstruction of the square of the less controversial , but the maintenance , the large commercial plan was to expose weaknesses in the process of urban planning . Countries of the old city government to pass laws to facilitate the functions of state capital , if necessary, we were able to control the decision-making .

Berlin city area
After German reunification drawn new political and administrative boundaries of the city of Berlin did not reflect economic reality . And new developments in the hinterland of the city spread before the militarization of the border means removal - housing , particularly retail. I was attracted by the surrounding area . Citizens of New Berlin formal boundaries , you can access the service . Suburbs of the city of Berlin and Brandenburg plan to recognize the necessity of interaction and the border at the beginning of the 1990s a common planning framework for the region found . Consensus statements and joint planning , joint space, and Development was created in 1996 . Planning consent for the purposes of the joint regional planning , but this is an area of ​​existing plans and expressed a little more than a legislative appointment . Early in Brandenburg is a unified local government along with many development plans on their promises. When you run out the promise of these co- existing local plans are effective. Cooperation beyond the formal joint planning has proved difficult . Why this lack of cooperation in the financial and the city of Berlin, the potential second dominant attitude toward history and culture can be a reflection of the two .

Germany's financial capital Frankfurt
Competitive European city , a high level of central Europe or modem service center in Berlin as the capital city itself , the development of inter-regional cooperation and development in the successful resolution of the problem will depend on all of the advanced level . Ambition to manage the city's new development of a new political party to be implicated in difficulties . All groups supported the ambition of the city and the state leaders . For example, in the early 1990s and the alternative political support for environmental issues in the former West Berlin 's reputation for effective campaigns Olympic bid to re- claim their own . Delays in the development of the International Center , and is planning to issue regional scale . Between the dominant feature of the city of the German city state of Berlin to develop the distribution of the additional factors limit the ability of . Before and after the federal government had the ability and the stock market in Frankfurt . Berlin Frankfurt role as the financial center of the country and in Europe have developed .

Barcelona model
Barcelona 1992 Olympic substantially strengthen the international image . However, these images continue to amplify an event in the city 's competitive advantage in Europe could be temporary . Barcelona hosted the Olympic Games successfully doubts about the future role of tourism in the 1990s and gained a reputation for 10 years . 2004 Universal Forum of Culture and other new attractions and the city's tourism development plan to update the credentials . However, in terms of industrial productivity lags behind other parts of Europe at the time , and some commentators have between tourism and other activities, the role of stress in Barcelona's dilemma is that it's expected of culture, education , tourism and services focused on the elderly for maintaining it is not easy . Or new industrial and technological projects would need to turn into a dynamic business city can These cultural forums and Poblenou 22 @ district plan for a major project such as the latest in the IT culture and the new economy of knowledge-based attempts to combine elements .