**London: From Fragmentation to World City Promotion**

행정학과

20907085

장형수

Vision of "I , is to develop London as a sustainable world city typical '
Rather than in a big city all , London , has experienced a dramatic change in the structure of government , including the government and in the past 20 years . Therefore, it can be seen in the laboratory excellent for analyzing the interaction of strategic planning and governance . However , there is a problem of significant plan that has spread beyond the boundaries of the large London housing market and employment of several London . Therefore , the entire Southeast Asia , can be considered one and the " functional region " . Guidelines recently , we aim to balance the field of new activities throughout the region . However , for the government to support it, such as school transportation and such , a new community , control and planning authorities , are concerned about whether or not to promote investment . Therefore , in this area , I had a single government that provides the control of strategic planning and political leadership most of the time .

Is showing little interest in the development of government at the local level to find UK until recently , but since the 19th century , government suitable for London , has become a major concern . London , and grow only about 600 towards the end of the century, localized forms of government found that missing . Reform following the London government , was held in 1986 . Not the motivation for change , this time , was a political than administrative efficiency . Government for the London region as a whole did not become even after the abolition of the GLC. Is a type of body under the authority of the old GLC was re- assigned to the central government gradually and administrative district of London . Is composed of representatives of preparation strategic plan and report administrative district , but it was London Planning Advisory Committee was only an advisory body . After all , for lack of leadership and a global perspective , since the late 1980s , concerns increase was expressed on many fronts there , increased pressure for action and more cooperative . Problem of fragmentation had become increasingly central government itself to participate in the strategic planning of the city still . This is hoped to maintain control in the assets of the UK's biggest . Minister for London , established a government office for London and representation from the ministries of other of interest to the Minister subcommittee London policy for capital , this new enhanced for London I have created the guidelines of the Strategic Plan . As a result, you can see the interaction between the necessity of awareness of strategic leadership . Rather than the vacuum of strategic policy , the net effect , had been charged by the government for London during this period , but it was that central government that was affected by the representatives of the business sector heavily . So , until the election of the Blair government in 1997 , London offered a complex pattern of governance structure . Because it is supported by the newspaper London Evening Standard of London Labour Party internal , Labour government proposed a new experiment of the government in response to the request , but the responsibility of the market , are intended for transportation strategic planning , economic development and have . On the other hand , administrative areas , have gained a new responsibility to regulate the partners in the diversity of regional cooperation and border playing nearby to manage as a result of the efforts of the central government of the other . For this reason , such a layer of government is continuing to create the complexity of the system . Reform of London government , has given a " voice " that required them to Londoners , but the market will have a limited ability . Still market to develop a clear priorities , we will explore these in more detail later .

New Labor government has promised itself to transparency in government . They also , they pointed out that there is a possibility that give emphasis on issues such as environmental sustainability and social exclusion of these . I have put the priority and also policy coordination . Such concerns new national government , and to determine the priority strategic impact in the form of the Government of New London , which was the effect of the turn. Office of the market , was designed as having a strong enforceable . Parliament was elected in the market , has the role of monitoring and inspection . By overcoming the problem powerful market that lack of political leadership in the capital , the election monitoring process , it was expected to introduce transparency and accountability in decision-making strategically . GLA is a unique type of city government as a whole . In comparison to the market of the largest cities in many parts of the world , authority of the London market is very limited . The market was elected , there was no political relations with the central government , and an important point for the analysis here is that it was free to act independently .

The abolition of the GLC, operating income , had a major impact on the strategic policy . Taking the role of public relations more active , in many cases , City Corporation , is acting for the project of the entire city . First of London Business Alliance , the ear of government , as a policy issue in the middle , to establish the international competitiveness of London , and had produced a series of strategy London overall , including the transport strategy . This was wanted to make sure that there was a voice of the new organization , the business lobby , supported the establishment of the GLA in general. On the other hand , London Chamber of Commerce and Industry Chamber of Commerce and Industry (LCCI) , was to expand access to the government of New London . LCCI has promoted the idea of the London Business minstrel in order to take the last point , is to provide a focal point of business interests . First , that it has agreed to participate in this board , to generate a document called Greater London institutions and business manifest for their market , London branch of the London Federation of Industry and the UK , operating on the lead up mayoral race it was held many meetings for the sake of profit . London development partnership has also established a group that focuses on attracting visitors foreign investment , to London . I saw in the market in order to improve transfer to invest in International Convention Centre to prepare a paper of major development of their air quality , crime prevention and technology level . The Livingston , even though it had a radical image of GLC his era , he replied in the affirmative to the business agenda . Election manifesto of his expected, he would work closely with the business community . One of the first activities of the market his show , was to configure how the cooperation to function enterprise . He provides a framework for the relationship with the world of business by drafting a management consultant KPMG. Market , made ​​it clear that I thought the board attached to the idea of his Business Advisory Forum views and form business he consistently . So, London Business Committee , after the establishment of the GLA, importance has increased . Access to the agenda-setting process is found to have many important features of the enterprise . Said Chief Executive Officer of the responsibility of LDA strategy (CEO), and it is the purpose of this strategy can be carried out quickly because it was in a good position to influence the strategy and the other first . The business lobby is the participation of the first , they meant that to be engaged in the later stages of assembly scrutiny consultation and general small but it is needed . Approach that focuses on This meant that the permissions of the business was established in the center of power through discussion on a regular basis. The relationship between business and government in London , since abolition of GLC, I have continued to proposed over the years .

Most of the first sentence of the market , to pursue an agreement , we have proposed a comprehensive approach - and sometimes " Pavilion " . In addition , the company announced the formation of the policy committee , including the ( London Plan) space development strategy public safety market , housing , and crime , environment , health London , equality and within a few weeks he became . In addition , there was a relationship between the mayor and the Council a matter of exploring the transparency of London , the new government . Congress , was established in order to monitor the budget and policy recommendations of the market . However , we have proven the body very weak , the market paid with little consideration its views . New forms of London government , brought a new relationship from the display of the policy decision . However , there is a clear distinction between the trust relationship on a regular basis with the business and open consultation method . After that , the partnership with the representation of business we must first priority , consider the methods that are molded in the city London plan is necessary to find a way to lead to intensive part of the partnership of London .

Mayor campaign promise was the starting point for the political priorities of the London plan representation.

Employees of GLA to formulate a draft strategy , not to be considered by Congress this, I go through a public consultation period . However , this proposal was not approved by the Mayor's Office . I was not ready for the strategy of remaining required by the draft law of current GLA ​​. In the market , it reflects the fact that grants priority little these problems. An important aspect to understand the decision-making process , each of some other parts of GLA, of organization . I made a lot of early work of London plan and draft transport strategy , strategy Directorate General of employees of Experts working on environmental strategy . In contrast , in the planning of Croydon is a policy of the second , these buildings , has emphasized that there is a need to stimulate the regeneration of the surrounding is built to the highest standards of design . Approach of support tall buildings , and stressed that increasing the density of population and employment in the city . This is done in a sustainable manner , strengthening of the activity will contribute to this policy through the tall buildings around the location of the public transportation very convenient . However , high-rise building policy was strongly opposed to the quarter . Other dimensions , will further expand Canary Wharf development in the provision of urban facilities in the world . In London , tall , and have experienced extend the building , but this region is able to provide all the facilities for companies that London is trying to attract through the method of world city . The exhibition center and these meetings , activities with limited space , land use and potential for development , activities with limited space in the location of conferences and exhibitions such as those built in the Royal Dock adjacent means that there is , to contribute to a new economic role in the region .

The planning of all London , the focus of continued development and Canary Wharf promote central region , high-rise building , Docklands , facing clearly certain that you want to allow space for the world's urban functions in the future . The transport policy of the plan of London , improving access to the airport acquired from previous GLA transport strategy is included . Better communication of the central city can help urban functions of the world that have been placed there for sure. There are two dimensions to the housing policy of the plan. As already mentioned , it is intended to increase the density and the other one , one is to provide housing more affordable . In opposition to the interests of their burden , the administrative district of some , some developers are concerned about the increase in higher density suburban environment and many low-income people . London plan , trying to steer the development of the region suffering from deprivation , especially in East Asia today. Therefore , this plan identifies concentrated effort , the area of the two keys to the east of the city along the Thames gateway activities and the central region . As we saw , this purpose , supports aggressive of other institutions of governance later . In contrast , for the development and part of the urban poor , rather than trying to tap the potential of external forces , the East has received the support , at least , the intervention of international cooperation at all times and this relies .

The main theme that has emerged in our discussion of the plan of London , is the need of cooperation between ministries . Strengthening of active region in the middle , is a key element of access to the market probably . The CLP reflects the dissatisfaction of the market of previous resources from voice concerns about transportation and other areas of London . The priority for the CLP, partnership and is managing the area under pressure , has led the campaign to adapt the model of the United States to manage the environment for business and leisure . Partnership approach is not limited to the central region . This is a general feature of the UK local government Powered by the latest effort by the central government requires . Regardless of the scale , companies have led , appropriate climate , if you want to create in order to attract corporate investment , regeneration of the city on the basis of the competitive advantage of the region , growth strategy of the city , these it is achieved in the area of poverty . Recently, a large change in another physical environment of the central region has been made in the Thames South Bank toward the financial district only.

In London , as the city's other UK , I was affected the local national agenda and modernization of government . In the experiment of the market and GLA was elected , making it the new start of the system design . Discussion about the future of London Government , showed the need for a " voice of London " and the expression of democracy from a strong view in 1990 . New approach , reflecting the ambition of many government loud sound decision-making through the governance of the community center and responsibility . London citizens , gave me even with the leadership that is required . We are as we have seen, but business has continued a strong role in setting the strategic direction of the city . Unlike those with other interests of " Pavilion " in the market , set a new relationship with business leaders . Market also , I imposed a political priority of his advice from the bureaucracy of the GLA. Finally , how it may be related to the discussion of the new government experience is through globalization in London , but it would help in the structural adjustment of the establishment of urban growth-oriented system of nation-state ? First, we , the market , his approach , please pay attention to how to use the idea of globalization in the planning of London . His approach of London plan is very clear , as the first goal of his , he seems to have seen the promotion of London as a world city . His argument is that it is possible to globalization will lead to increased competition , London will not have to fight in order to maintain its position . As required for the national as a whole , he is to draw the success of London , the central government says for this , and there is a need to provide more resources for the development of capital . By using the threat of global competition between cities , making it the clear challenge to the government of the people here . The other cities in these , there are times when it is not placed better than some London to place the resources to enhance their competitiveness . However , the concept of global competitiveness will affect the planning of London obviously . Have been delegated to the government of a large city in the market is responsible for many FACH that you have to try this , you are related to administration , but the nation-state to play an important role in the re- direction of state power still , it shows that it is .