**London**

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

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I inquired about the form of government was in London.  
London is a big city over the past 20 years, including the period of the government and the government of London experiencing a dramatic change in the structure. Therefore, governance and strategic planning of the change is to analyze the interaction can be viewed as an excellent experiment. In this chapter, we have a strong mayoral leadership and the Greater London Authority was established in 2000 and 1986, after the abolition of the Greater London Council for the period of comparison. Connect the two periods of the world cities and the formation of a strategic policy direction of the business continues to focus on the importance of the role of being in London. As you can see from the above quote, the role of London as a world city is now a key element of the market for a new form of planning in London. Greater London area, most of this discussion is focused on, but we further extended to consider large areas of the Southeast region are some important planning issues. The housing market is the employment and in London Greater London has spread beyond the boundaries. Thus, the entire region is one of south-east 'functional areas' can be considered. Travel to work by the movement of one of the regional pattern of residential and employment centers, including the connection. However, the political realities of the region did not have to match. Nature of local decision-making, instead of local governments in the region consisting of the temporary agencies accounted for the advice. Sometimes it has taken place within the central government.

**One. Institutional changes and a fragmented government**Recently, the local level of government in the UK is looking for a development machine showed little interest. Although, appropriate for the government of London since the 19th century to be a major occupation. London towards the end of the century to about 6 million increase in the localized form of government seemed inadequate. London County Council was set up in 1888 and fully established at that time covered the area. Greater London and the meetings are all strategic issues within the Greenbelt metro area should be responsible for covering. London government took place following the 1986 reform. The motivation for this time of change, rather than a political administration that emphasizes efficiency. Led by Ken Livingstone in the early 1980s, led by GLC is a new deal for the central government's direct policy development challenge.

Example, they are cheap fare policy to pursue in the London Underground, and women-oriented policy, the disabled and minorities, and office development in order to protect threatened areas of social protection policy area was developed. On the other hand, as a result of other central government initiatives, local regeneration the borough boundary and regional cooperation in managing the diversity of their partners to adjust in gaining new responsibilities. The government continues to make the institutional complexity. London government reforms that they require a 'voice' to give, but the market has a limited capacity. Nevertheless, the market has priority clearly understood that develops.

**Two. The Greater London Authority's powers**The new Labor government can explain the proliferation of ad hoc institutions and resolve the issues in order to transfer the power of the government itself, the government promised transparency. They are also including social exclusion and environmental sustainability would focus more on the problems noted. Policy coordination or sign up - it was a policy priority for the idea. This concern is the government's new national government in the form of a new London strategic priority that affect the way in which in turn affected the decision. The new system was launched in 1999, was the Greater London Act. Greater accountability approach is advocated and the wider social integration. However, participation in a wide range of business interests in the agenda-setting process of the new rhetoric to gain access to the show that continues. The Office of the market with a strong enforcement capability was considered. Next to the market survey and inspection of the elected assembly will act as. The London area or the entire assembly constituency members elected 25 people have standards. It's strong capital markets to overcome the lack of political leadership that would monitor the election, and strategic decision-making process is transparency and accountability was expected to adopt.

**Three. Continued domination of the private sector**  
After the abolition of the GLC operating profit showed a significant impact on the strategic policy. A more active role in promoting cooperation in the city, often taking FR city operates a business tie-up the whole project in London is the center of the ear of the government's first policy challenge for the international competitiveness of London as a strategy to install and transport, including the London production of a series of overall strategy was As we have already mentioned, in 1995, following the initiative of the government in London and the first is at the forefront of competitiveness and to identify policy priorities to create a London Pride Guide teamed up with the province of London. London's inward investment and development cooperation to attract visitors to London has established a focus group. The key to promoting your organization, London, and London, the center of the first tourist board is included. Note about the market and GLA: Public Relations Group is the world's cities produce a report in May 2000. The purpose of the report is in London to promote the rights of New London business operations and allow priority to attract more inward investment will focus on improving. They are in London in 2004 World city will be presented a vision. Access is therefore important agenda-setting process of the business you can have a number of characteristics. First, the existence of the initial establishment of a business process. It is an active market and LDP and London before being elected to the board through participation in business processes, the priority was to prepare to drop one drop at a time. London world city role in the promotion of continuity there drawing on the early work of economic development strategy is first and drafting strategies can affect the other in a good position to be. LDA is responsible for strategy, the chief executive officer (CEO) made ​​a strategic goal quickly said. Business lobby that they participate in the initial assembly of the general counsel or later to participate in electronic monitoring means that it is less necessary. Regular access to confidential business discussions right in the center of power, it is focused on an established approach. The relationship between business and government in London has over the years since the abolition of the GLC offering continuity. 1990s, the central government and its close business links were added to working with them in the nearest market. Appeared in the late 1980s, the City of London is the world's emphasis on economic and spatial development strategies in the market continues. London open government reform ambitions of the government's access to the business being questioned by.

**Four. Marquee**  
Many of the initial state of the market in pursuit of agreed proposals and approaches are often included in the 'big tent' is also known as. It can be run in the Labor Party manifesto. The British government's most open and accessible and comprehensive introduction to the style "means the declaration of independence in the appointment of his candidate, but Livingston had reached his own. So his team, especially the input of an external organization, Friends of the Earth that rely heavily on the idea of ​​the Green Party said it was the most original. He was on various boards within the GLA's own approach to keep promises and commitments, including interest groups and come in a wide range of political parties. In addition, the inauguration of the housing market in a few weeks, crime and community safety, environment and health inequalities in London's spatial development strategy to deal with the six 'policy committee also announced the basic elements. In addition, the new London Assembly Government on issues of transparency market explores the relationship between the assembly and the mayor's budget and policy proposals become established to scrutinize. However, it has proven to be a very weak body, the relevant market is the time to pay a little. For example, if you plan to market forces ignored the view of the movement of the market. Committee members also have access to the general public but also perform as a powerful real estate interests complained.

**Five. London's plans**  
London mayor election commitments expressed in the political priorities of the plan was the starting point. Market has developed in a document called the Declaration of London guide various policies, strategies since the political framework for the development in 2000, said it would be available. Supplied to the Prospectus consultation practice. However, this document is not created. GLA by officials, meanwhile, have eight different schedules were being prepared. And the mayor's office and the business sector was its regular meeting was focused on specific political priorities. GLA officials from the Council's strategy to transfer most of the employees were in the London Research Institute. Crucially, GLA few years, ranging from the establishment of the pressure group has its own strategy was working in London. And they are an important input to the process of setting up a new agenda was. The desire to build on previous studies of the political market-oriented production office was to relax. The central area, high-rise buildings in Canary Wharf, Melbourne's public relations and sustainable development with a focus on the planning of the future of London's world city functions to allow room for the guarantee clearly oriented. London plans to have a different policy than that you can see a variety of purposes. These cities to improve the quality of life for the citizens to be interested in a more direct benefits. At the same time, they also work well to create the necessary conditions for cities around the world can be. We are transportation, housing and urban regeneration policy in the field of the problem with the three examples described. Planning and service functions, in particular the expansion of the world's Ward need to find space for. This suggests that the capacity of the main areas of the existing financial centers around the rim fringe around King's Cross, near London Bridge station advertising a major development in the area. In particular, the draft plan will be a lot of people that need a central location, and supplying them active area of international business activities, and professional services supplier for the appropriate stages of the floor area of the world to improve business in London should pay considerable attention. London Central government international financial business service and accommodate a significant cultural assets, the location of the UK's major tourist destinations. Oriented activities are planned around the world to give too much attention to the central area of ​​the space strategy that describes the production of bias. Thus, the focus on planning efforts, according to the central activity area and the gateway to the east of the city identifies two main areas. Central activity area is the continued development of the city's land values ​​under pressure. Here is a chance to open up than planned urban development in order to remain competitive, and strive to improve the quality of the environment. Later we'll see other institutions of governance goals are aggressive support.

**Six. Conclusion**  
London, other UK cities, the government's modernization agenda has affected the country. London in the 1990s, a strong point for the discussion on the future of democracy, government representation and 'London Boys' was expressed about the need. The new approach of community-based governance, accountability and decision-making through open and reflect the ambitions of the Blair government. London is also required to have leadership. Differently than we have seen for the strategic direction of the business of the city to set up a powerful role. They are also the first day of the new government was in the right table discussion to formulate their own strategic agenda is economic. And the private business sector and the general meeting took place between the mayor. In other areas of public meetings and assembly debate on access to more peripherals and had to rely on the reaction. These stakeholders and policy committees and the special strategy session is followed by a clear agenda of regime lobby successfully align their resources to convince the central government involved in the process of setting up a second. In fact, this is also a lot of responsibility in the transfer market, but the state government and the state capital still plays an important role in the country's power to charge as shown.